

## ICZM Plans for Sustaining Coastal and Marine Human-ecological Networks in the Baltic Region (SustainBaltic)



Programme Priority: P2 Sustainable use of common resources

Programme Specific Objective: 2.2. Sustainably planned and managed marine and coastal areas

Sub-programme: Southern Finland - Estonia

Duration: 01.09.2016 - 28.02.2019

Total funding: 1.306.732 EUR

ERDF funding: 1.022.548 EUR ERDF

Project Summary:

The aim of the project to ensure that sea-land interfaces are preserved and further developed. This is done by defining the most crucial planning criteria for the Integrated coastal zone Management (ICZM) plans.

This aims is achieved by Integrating extensive multidisciplinary human-ecological data on the whole project area into GIS analyses, Selecting four case study areas from Estonia and Finland, and by making four digital ICZM plans for the case areas. The plans are first tested with the current regional land use of the project area and thereafter assessed by using both e-platforms and arranging working group sessions of stakeholders and end users directed by the project members. As final results of the project, the updated completed ICZM plans are to be downloaded from the websites of the SustainBaltic organisations.

The improved management of coastal and maritime areas by ICZM planning supports open communication with a participatory evaluation between different stakeholders, such as end users of planning organisations, nature and environmental management sectors, primary industries, as well other business industries and general public. This leads towards more integrated planning and to the enhancement of sustainability in the use of natural and human resources in the Central Baltic region.

## Map of Partners

## Partners

Lead Partner

### Turun yliopisto

Country: FI

[www.utu.fi](http://www.utu.fi) [1]

**Partner budget:** 371.648 EUR

**Amount of ERDF funding:** 278.736 EUR ERDF

Project Partners

### Eesti Maaülikool

Country: EE

<http://pk.emu.ee/en/structure/landscapemanagement/> [2]

**Partner budget:** 258.237 EUR

**Amount of ERDF funding:** 219.501 EUR ERDF

### Suomen ympäristökeskus

Country: FI

[www.syke.fi](http://www.syke.fi) [3]

**Partner budget:** 310.687 EUR

**Amount of ERDF funding:** 233.016 EUR ERDF

### Tallinna Ülikool

Country: EE

<http://www.tlu.ee/> [4]

**Partner budget:** 165.582 EUR

**Amount of ERDF funding:** 140.745 EUR ERDF

### Satakuntaliitto

Country: FI

[www.satakuntaliitto.fi](http://www.satakuntaliitto.fi) [5]

**Partner budget:** 199.401 EUR

**Amount of ERDF funding:** 149.551 EUR ERDF

## Lääne-Viru Maavalitsus

**Country:** EE

<https://laane-viru.maavalitsus.ee> [6]

**Partner budget:** 1.176 EUR

**Amount of ERDF funding:** 1.000 EUR ERDF

## Results

### Expected results

### Achieved results

Project result in category - Marine/coastal area with improved management

## Four new plans "where the land meets the sea" and a guide for Integrated Coastal Zone Management provided by SustainBaltic

The aim of the SustainBaltic project was to ensure that sea-land interfaces would be preserved and further developed.

The challenge was tackled by defining the most crucial planning criteria. What needs to be considered when you want to create Integrated Coastal Zone Management (ICZM) plans?

The partner organisations gathered information about human activity, land use and nature areas in four case areas, [two in Finland and two in Estonia](#) [7]. The areas are in total 6505 km<sup>2</sup>, and the total length of the Baltic Sea shoreline is around 280 km. In addition, another FIN case is located around 80 km along the river Kokemäenjoki.

During the first project year, the project integrated data from nature and human activities to present integrated human-ecological networks. Especially produced GIS information about environmental research projects and of participatory planning were utilised. Outcomes were visualised with thematic maps covering the Finnish and Estonian project areas.

During the second project year the Integrated Coastal Zone Management ICZM drafts were prepared for the case areas.

Different kind of interests were integrated in the preparation of the plans considering the sea-land interface (e.g. human and nature values, recreation areas, maintenance of blue-green networks, construction of housing). The plans were first tested and thereafter assessed by using both e-platforms and working group sessions of

stakeholders and end users. Numerous local residents, stakeholders, and steering group members were involved in evaluating the drafts. The purpose was that all major stakeholders were represented with the power of giving feedback on the drafts in the participatory phase.

The new approach of SustainBaltic was the close co-working to define the most crucial ICZM planning criteria to be utilised and implemented further in Central Baltic Programme area. The project partners learnt from each other's experiences on different methodologies and shared the novel ones as land use zoning, ecosystem service approach in the spatial planning and map-based web surveys on the public evaluation of the draft plans. In addition, they became aware of different coastal land use traditions and different marine area-coastal planning rules between Finland and Estonia.

[The e-guide shows a flowchart](#) [8] for regional level planners in the Central Baltic area.

The four plans differ from each other depending on local circumstances, regional development and the availability of data. The ICZMs act as a part of current regional plans and development programmes. The plans are ready for implementation and further development.

The implementation of the plans also points to the conclusion that the key features to consider when implementing socially, environmentally, and economically sustainable coastal and spatial plans are based on the diversification of the coastal land use. Entrepreneurial activity should be based on regional specificities and on careful management of the coastal nature. Respecting these principles enables the promotion of sustainable tourism.

After the project end, the plans are monitored by the Finnish regional councils and EST Ministry of Finance responsible for spatial planning in their areas.

The plans and the e-guide facilitate for similar approaches in other regions. The plans are both in English and in local languages.

The most useful communication activities to disseminate the work progress and achievements of the project seemed to be the face-to-face meetings with the local and regional stakeholders.

Project page in database

[ICZM Plans for Sustaining Coastal and Marine Human-ecological Networks in the Baltic Region](#) [9]






At a glance

#### AT A GLANCE

- 4 new Integrated Coastal Zone Management plans, integrating different kind of interests
- Two in Estonia, two in Finland
- Including more than 6500 km<sup>2</sup>
- Strong stakeholder involvement
- E-guide for planners

#### Files

-  [ICZM Läänemaa case Estonia.pdf](#) [10]
-  [ICZM Lääne-Viru case Estonia.pdf](#) [11]
-  [ICZM Satakunta Coastal Tourism case Finland.pdf](#) [12]
-  [EST Data-Integration 1.phase .pdf](#) [13]
-  [EST- HARA NEEME Läänemaa-ICZM.pdf](#) [14]
-  [EST-RANNIKUALA Lääne-Viru-ICZM \(1\).pdf](#) [15]
-  [FIN Data-Integration 1.phase .pdf](#) [16]
-  [FIN-Kestävän matkailus kehittäminen Satakunta-ICZM.pdf](#) [17]

-  [FIN-Kokemäenjoki ekosysteemipalvelut-ICZM.pdf](#) [18]
-  [Leikola-ym. Tietopohja SustainBaltic-projektin alueiden valintaan-2018.pdf](#) [19]
-  [Mononen-ym.-2018 Kokemäenjoki-ekosysteemipalvelut\\_FIN .pdf](#) [20]
-  [Nordström-ym.-2018a Satakunta-luontomatkailu-ja-virkistyskäyttökysely\\_FIN.pdf](#) [21]
-  [Nordström-ym.-2018b Kokemäenjokialueen-ihminen-ja-luonto-kysely\\_FIN.pdf](#) [22]

#### Tags

- [Coastal management and maritime issues](#) [24]
- [Regional planning and development](#) [25]

## Project Visibility

### Social media links

- [Webpage](#) [7]
- [SustainBaltic Blog \(2017-2019\)](#) [26]
- [SustainBaltic information on partner website \(Satakuntaliitto, Finland\)](#) [27]
- [SustainBaltic information on partner website \(Institute of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, Estonia\)](#) [28]
- [SustainBaltic information on partner website \(SYKE, Finland\)](#) [29]

### Other media visibility

- [Rannikkomatkailukyselyn vastaajat arvostavat rauhaa, hiljaisuutta, siistää ympäristöä ja toimivia palveluita \(2018\)](#) [30]
- [Teadlased ja rannarahvas kavandavad rannikuelu tulevikku \(2018\)](#) [31]
- [Kokemäenjoen äärellä – Näkökulmia joen tulevaisuuteen \(2018\)](#) [32]
- [Läänemaa ja Virumaa rannikuala planeeringukavad töid välja vastuolud ja võimalused \(2018\)](#) [33]
- [Integrated Coastal Zone Management Plan: Lääne-Viru case \(2018\)](#) [34]
- [Turun yliopisto mukana kehittämässä rannikkoalueiden käyttöä \(2017\)](#) [35]
- [Huhtikuussa katsotaan pintaa syvemälle \(2017\)](#) [36]

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## Links

[1] <http://www.utu.fi> [2] <http://pk.emu.ee/en/structure/landscapemanagement/> [3] <http://www.syke.fi> [4] <http://www.tlu.ee/> [5] <http://www.satakuntaliitto.fi> [6] <https://laane-viru.maavalitsus.ee> [7] <https://sites.utu.fi/sustainbaltic/> [8] <https://blogit.utu.fi/sustainbaltic/2017/11/29/about-the-project-work-flow/> [9] <https://database.centralbaltic.eu/project/51> [10] [https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/ICZM\\_L%C3%A4%C3%A4nema%C3%A4nema\\_case\\_Estonia.pdf](https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/ICZM_L%C3%A4%C3%A4nema%C3%A4nema%C3%A4nema_case_Estonia.pdf) [11] [https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/ICZM\\_L%C3%A4%C3%A4nema-Viru\\_case\\_Estonia.pdf](https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/ICZM_L%C3%A4%C3%A4nema-Viru_case_Estonia.pdf) [12] 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[https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/FIN-Kest%C3%A4v%C3%A4n%20matkailus%20kehitt%C3%A4minen\\_Satakunta-ICZM.pdf](https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/FIN-Kest%C3%A4v%C3%A4n%20matkailus%20kehitt%C3%A4minen_Satakunta-ICZM.pdf) [18] <https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/FIN-Kokem%C3%A4enjoiki%20ekosysteemipalvelut-ICZM.pdf> [19] <https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/Leikola-ym.%20Tietopohja%20SustainBaltic-projektin%20alueiden%20valintaan-2018.pdf> [20] [https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/Mononen-ym.-2018\\_Kokem%C3%A4enjoiki-ekosysteemipalvelut\\_FIN%20.pdf](https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/Mononen-ym.-2018_Kokem%C3%A4enjoiki-ekosysteemipalvelut_FIN%20.pdf) [21] [https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/Nordstr%C3%B6m-ym.-2018a\\_Satakunta-luontomatka-ja-virkistysk%C3%A4ytt%C3%B6kysely\\_FIN.pdf](https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/Nordstr%C3%B6m-ym.-2018a_Satakunta-luontomatka-ja-virkistysk%C3%A4ytt%C3%B6kysely_FIN.pdf) [22] [https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/Nordstr%C3%B6m-ym.-2018b\\_Kokem%C3%A4enjoiki-alueen-ihminen-ja-luonto-kysely\\_FIN.pdf](https://database.centralbaltic.eu/sites/default/files/Nordstr%C3%B6m-ym.-2018b_Kokem%C3%A4enjoiki-alueen-ihminen-ja-luonto-kysely_FIN.pdf) [23] [https://blogit.utu.fi/sustainbaltic/wp-content/uploads/sites/87/2018/08/Poster\\_i\\_case2\\_EGU2018-768x981.jpg](https://blogit.utu.fi/sustainbaltic/wp-content/uploads/sites/87/2018/08/Poster_i_case2_EGU2018-768x981.jpg) [24] <https://database.centralbaltic.eu/tags/coastal-management-and-maritime-issues> [25] <https://database.centralbaltic.eu/tags/regional-planning-and-development> [26] <https://blogit.utu.fi/sustainbaltic/> [27] <http://www.satakuntaliitto.fi/sustainbaltic-english> [28] <https://pk.emu.ee/en/structure/landscapemanagement/projects/sustainbaltic/> [29] [https://www.syke.fi/en-US/Research\\_Development/Research\\_and\\_development\\_projects/Projects/SustainBaltic\\_project\\_ICZM\\_Plans\\_for\\_Sustaining\\_Coastal\\_and\\_Marine\\_Humanecological\\_Networks\\_in\\_the\\_Baltic\\_Region](https://www.syke.fi/en-US/Research_Development/Research_and_development_projects/Projects/SustainBaltic_project_ICZM_Plans_for_Sustaining_Coastal_and_Marine_Humanecological_Networks_in_the_Baltic_Region) [30] <https://aamuset.fi/artikkeli/4152211/Rannikomatka-ja-ekosysteemien-kehittaminen-vastaajat-arvostavat-rauhaa-hiljaisuutta-siistia-ymparistoa-ja-toimivia-palveluita> [31] <https://maaelu.postimees.ee/6451301/teadlased-ja-rannarahvas-kavandavad-rannikuelu-tulevikku> [32] <http://satanen.satakuntaliitto.fi/satanen.aspx> [33] <https://majandus24.postimees.ee/6472056/laanema-ja-viruma-rannikuala-planeeringukavad-toid-valja-vastuolud-ja-voimalused> [34] [https://www.researchgate.net/figure/The-accessibility-with-water-scooters-to-the-sea-in-prohibited-in-Vosu-harbour-photo\\_fig6\\_329453017](https://www.researchgate.net/figure/The-accessibility-with-water-scooters-to-the-sea-in-prohibited-in-Vosu-harbour-photo_fig6_329453017) [35] <https://www.ts.fi/uutiset/paikalliset/3546122/Turun-yliopisto+mukana+kehittamassa+rannikkoalueiden+kayttoa> [36] <https://ls24.fi/uutiset/huhtikuussa-katsotaan-pintaa-syvemmalle>